The Multilingual Internet



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Where are we today?



INTERNET USE

BASED ON ACTIVE INTERNET USER DATA, AND ACTIVE USE OF INTERNET-POWERED MOBILE SERVICES

TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE
INTERNET USERS

#

4.021

INTERNET USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



53%

TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE MOBILE
INTERNET USERS



3.722
BILLION

MOBILE INTERNET USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



49%

28

SOURCES: INTERNET WORLDSTATS; ITU; EUROSTAT; INTERNETLIVESTATS; CIA WORLD FACTBOOK; MIDEASTMEDIA, ORG; FACEBOOK; GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS; REGUIATORY AUTHORITIES; REPUTABLE MEDIA.. NOTES: PENETRATION FIGURES ARE FOR FULL POPULATION, REGARDLESS OF AGE.

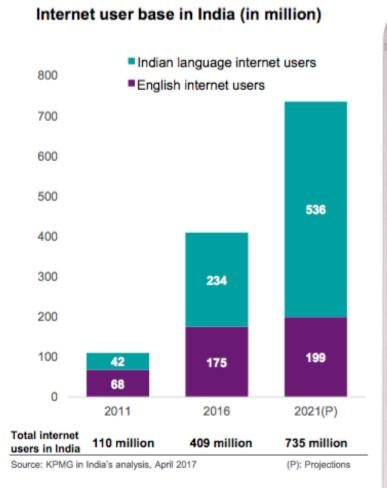


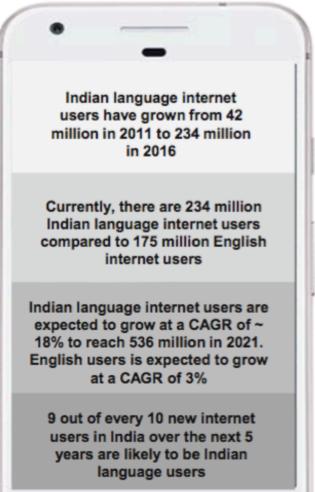




Future of Internet Usage In India

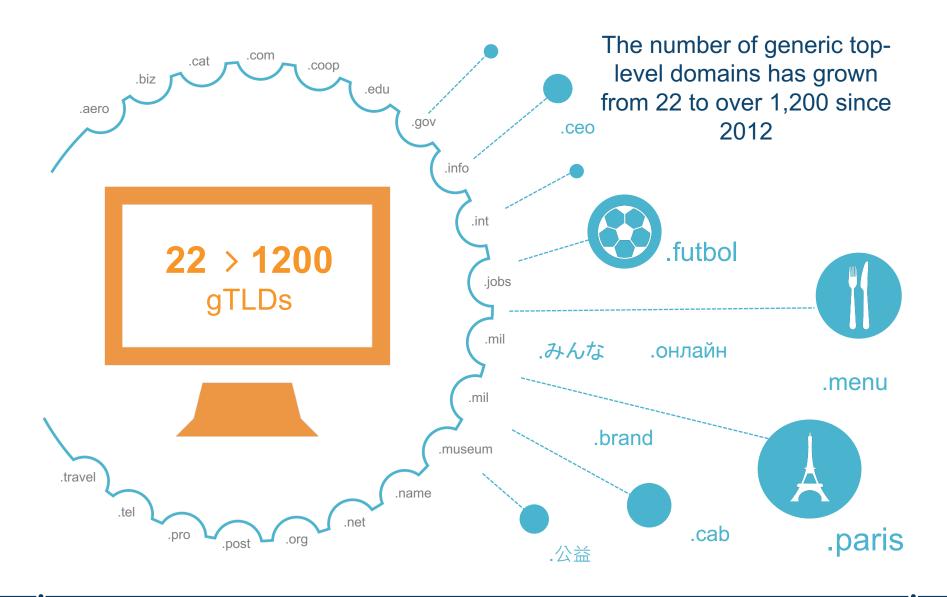
Indian language internet users are the present and the future^[4]







Expansion of gTLDs





Internationalized Domain Names



The IDN Program

Internationalized Domain Names (IDNs) enable people around the world to use domain names in local languages and scripts. IDNs are formed using characters from different scripts, such as Arabic, Chinese, Cyrillic or Devanagari. These are encoded by the Unicode standard and used as allowed by relevant IDN protocols.

Until late 2009, Top-Level Domains were restricted to only the Latin letters a to z without accents or symbols. After 2009, IDN TLDs were introduced in other scripts including Arabic, Chinese and Cyrillic scripts.

ICANN has instituted the IDN Program to assist in the development and promotion of a multilingual Internet using IDNs. The program is primarily focused on the planning and implementation of IDN top-level domains (TLDs), including IDN country code TLDs and generic TLDs. The IDN Program also supports projects geared towards effective use of IDNs at the second-level of the Domain Name System, as guided by the community.





Why Internationalize Domain Names?

Number of Internet Users Worldwide*



More and more people around the world, once unconnected, are online.











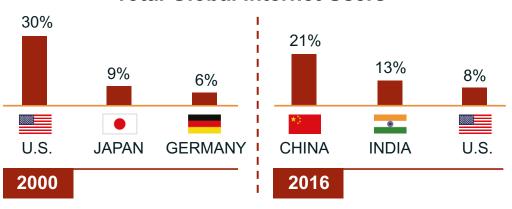
2020 5B expected

More language communities join



IDNs allow people around the world to access domain names in their local languages.

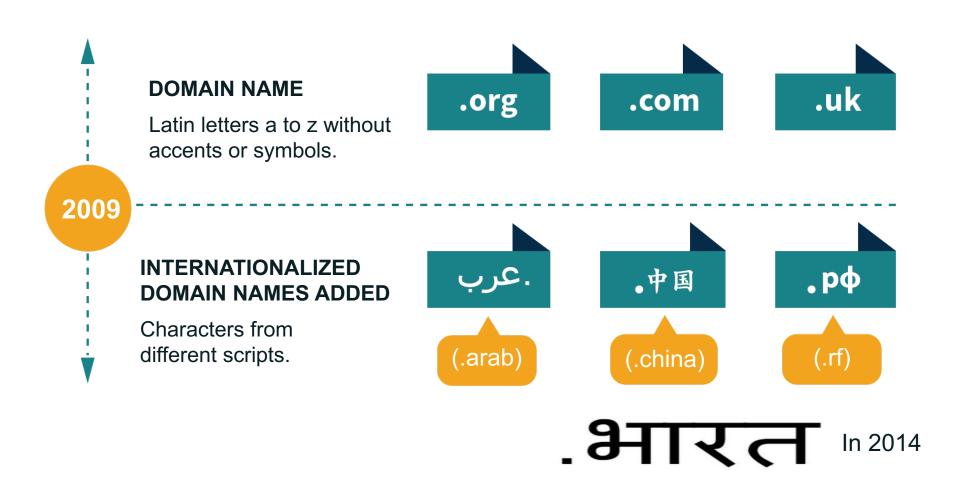
Top Three Countries by % of Total Global Internet Users*



*Source: Internet Live Stats (<u>www.InternetLiveStats.com</u>) 2016



What has changed with Top-Level Domains?

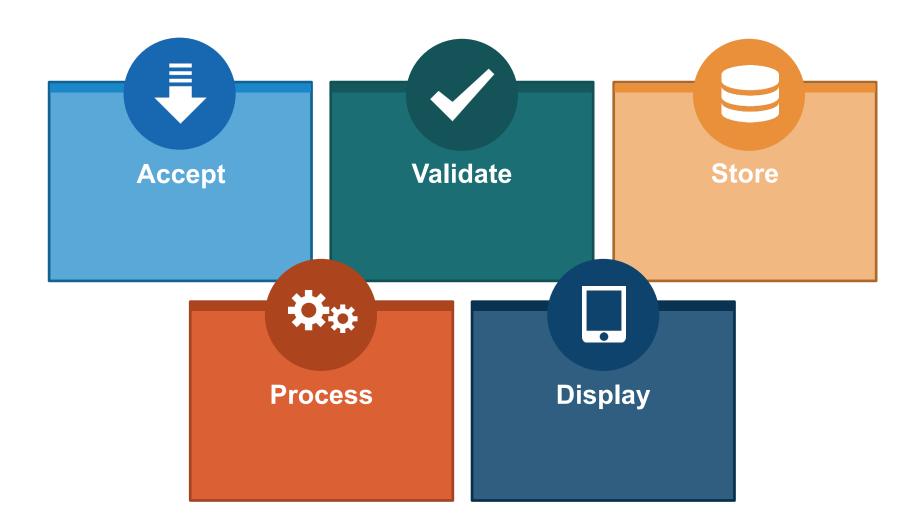




The Challenges and Opportunities of Universal Acceptance



Key Principles of UA Readiness





Get Involved



Universal Acceptance Steering Group

Helping software developers and website owners understand how to update their systems.



http://uasg.tech



References

- New gTLD Subsequent Procedures PDP page
- Internationalized Domain Names (IDNs)
- Label Generation Rules
- Universal Acceptance Steering Group





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